

FORM TP 2019249



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CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CARIBBEAN ADVANCED PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION®

HISTORY

THE ATLANTIC WORLD AND GLOBAL TRANSFORMATIONS

UNIT 2 – Paper 02

2 hours 40 minutes

READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.

1. There are THREE sections in this paper. ONE on EACH of the three modules.
2. Each section comprises TWO questions: ONE document-based question and ONE essay question.
3. There are SIX questions on this paper.
4. Answer THREE questions: ONE from EACH section.
5. You must answer ONE document-based question and TWO essay questions.
6. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
7. Do NOT write in the margins.
8. You are advised to take some time to read through the paper and plan your answer.
9. If you need to rewrite any answer and there is not enough space to do so on the original page, you must use the extra lined page(s) provided at the back of this booklet. **Remember to draw a line through your original answer.**
10. **If you use the extra page(s) you MUST write the question number clearly in the box provided at the top of the extra page(s) and, where relevant, include the question part beside the answer.**

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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SECTION A: MODULE 1

Answer ONE question from this section.

1. The following extracts relate to the British Industrial Revolution. Study the extracts, then answer Parts (a) to (d) that follow.

DOCUMENT I

If the subject of industry has occupied their [Frenchmen on visit to England] attention a moment, it is only in reference to the fashion of some opera decoration. They have, to be sure, stood amazed at the thousands of vessels whose masts stretch out of sight along the Thames or in the docks; they have been delighted with the extent of the great manufacturing towns, the magnitude of the manufactories, and the height of their chimneys with magical brilliancy of the gas-lights, with the daring bridges of stone or iron, and with the fantastical appearance of the forge-fires in the night. But they have never asked, how came England to have such a vast number of ships, how has she multiplied and extended her to such an amazing degree, and how created these towns they have not thought to ask the causes of all this wealth and prosperity.

Chevalier, M. Society, Manners and Politics in the United States: Being a Series of Letters on North America. Boston: Weekes, Jordon and Company, 1839, p. 25.

DOCUMENT II

By 1750, there was hardly a trading or a manufacturing town in England which was not in some way connected with the triangular or direct colonial trade. The profits obtained provided one of the main streams of that accumulation of capital in England which financed the Industrial Revolution.

J. Gee, The Trade and Navigation of Great Britain Considered: Glasgow, 1750, p. 111 in Eric Williams, Capitalism and Slavery. University of North Carolina Press, 2014, p. 52.

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



- (a) With reference to **Document I**, outline THREE pieces of evidence of industrialization that could be seen by a visitor to England by the 1830s. [6 marks]
- (b) With reference to **Document I**, describe THREE internal factors that created the environment for the Industrial Revolution in Britain. [9 marks]
- (c) With reference to **Document II**, explain THREE external factors that 'accounted for Britain's leadership in the Industrial Revolution'. [6 marks]
- (d) With reference to **Document II**, discuss THREE impacts of the English industrial revolution on the Caribbean. [9 marks]

Total 30 marks

2. Examine the reasons for the United States' occupation of Haiti in 1915.

Total 30 marks



SECTION B: MODULE 2

Answer ONE question from this section.

3. The following extracts relate to World War I. Study the extracts, then answer Parts (a) to (d) that follow.

Document I

28 July 1914

It is with the gravest concern that I hear of the impression which the action of Austria against Serbia is creating in your country. The unscrupulous agitation that has been going on in Serbia for years has resulted in the outrageous crime, to which Archduke Francis Ferdinand fell a victim ...

Your very sincere and devoted friend and cousin

Willy

Peters Court Palais, 30 July 1914

The military measures which have now come into force were decided five days ago for reasons of defence on account of Austria's preparations.

Nicky

The Willy-Nicky Telegrams. The Kaiser's letters to the Tsar, copied from the government archives in Petrograd, and brought from Russia by Isaac Don Levine, ed., with an introduction by N.F. Grant. London, Hodder and Stoughton Ltd, 1920

Document II

"All the horrors of all the ages were brought together; not only armies but whole populations were thrust into the midst of them ...

Winston Churchill, Secretary of State for War (1919–21), cited in Paul Johnson, Modern Times: The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York: Harper & Row, 1983, p. 13–14.



- (a) With reference to **Document I**, outline THREE actions of Kaiser William II that created the atmosphere for the outbreak of war in 1914. **[6 marks]**
- (b) With reference to **Document I**, explain THREE reasons for Russia's interest in defending the Serbians. **[9 marks]**
- (c) With reference to **Document II**, outline TWO ways in which the system of alliances caused "whole populations" to be propelled into the First World War. **[6 marks]**
- (d) With reference to **Document II**, describe THREE effects of the war on the major countries involved. **[9 marks]**

Total 30 marks

4. Evaluate the role of Jawaharlal Nehru in the achievement of Indian independence.

Total 30 marks



SECTION C: MODULE 3

Answer ONE question from this section.

5. The following extracts relate to Apartheid and the Liberation Struggle in South Africa. Study the extracts, then answer Parts (a) to (d) that follow.

Document I

Black Consciousness is an attitude of the mind and a way of life, the most positive call to emanate from the black world for a long time. Its essence is the realisation by the black man of the need to rally together with his brothers around the cause of their oppression — the blackness of their skin — and to operate as a group to rid themselves of the shackles that bind them to perpetual servitude.

*Steve Biko, "Black Consciousness and the Quest for True Humanity."
In Aelred Stubbs (ed.), I Write What I Like, Harper & Row, 1979.*

Document II

Together, hand in hand, with our matches and our necklaces, we shall liberate this country. (Winnie Mandela)

*Paul Trewhela, "The Trial of Winnie Mandela". Searchlight South Africa,
Vol. 2 No. 3, 1991, p. 45.*

- (a) With reference to **Document I**, outline THREE apartheid laws that bound black South Africans "to perpetual servitude". **[6 marks]**
- (b) With reference to **Document I**, explain THREE reasons for crediting Steve Biko with helping to rid South Africans of "the shackles" of "perpetual servitude". **[9 marks]**
- (c) With reference to **Document II**, outline THREE contributions made by Winnie Mandela to the anti-apartheid struggle in South Africa. **[6 marks]**
- (d) With reference to **Document II**, discuss THREE ways in which Winnie Mandela's involvement in the anti-apartheid movement was viewed as negative. **[9 marks]**

Total 30 marks

6. Discuss the extent to which the British government came to an admission that reparations to its Caribbean colonies are due and just, as reported by the Moyne Commission.

Total 30 marks

